



PURIM: THE FEAST OF LOTS (ESTHER)

by Dr. Arnold Fruchtenbaum

I. NAMES

A. *Purim*

B. Mordecai's Day

C. *ID El Sukar*

II. *PURIM* IN THE SCRIPTURES

A. The One Passage - Esther 9:17-32

B. Exposition

1. The Origin of the Feast - 9:17-19
2. The Letters of Mordecai - 9:20-22
3. The Obedience of the Jews - 9:23-25
4. The Name - 9:26a
5. The Observance - 9:26b-28
6. The Letters of Mordecai and Esther - 9:29-32

C. Observations and Conclusions

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IV. HISTORY

A. The Apocrypha

1. II Maccabees
2. The Additions to the Book of Esther

B. Josephus

C. The *Talmud* and *Midrash*

V. THE FEAST OF PURIM IN JUDAISM

A. The Month of *Adar*

1. The *Arba Parshiot*
 - a. *Shabbat Shekalim*
 - b. *Shabbat Zachor*
 - c. *Shabbat Parah*
 - d. *Shabbat Hachodesh*
2. From *Purim* to Passover
3. The First of *Adar* and the Sabbath

B. The Fast of Esther

1. The Origin - *Yom Nikanor*
2. The Date
3. The Reason
4. Rabbinic Laws

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1. The Reading of the Megillah

- a. The *Megillah*
- b. The Time of Reading
- c. The Manner of Reading
- d. The Reading Proper

2. The *Torah* Reading

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6. Refraining from Eulogies and Fasting

7. The *Purim* Feast

D. The *Megillah*

1. Sewing the Scroll

2. Writing the Scroll

E. *Shushan Purim*

F. *Purim Katan*

G. Other *Purim* Laws and Customs

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1. *Shabbat Zachor*

2. The Fast of Esther

3. *Machazit Hashekel*
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N. *Special Purims*

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